



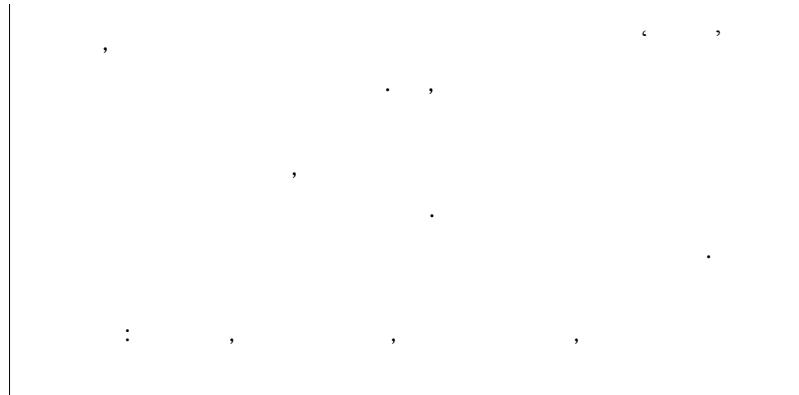
한국 진보정당 내부 민주주의 제도 연구

손우정

〈논문요약〉

2004

2008 2012



1. 머리말: 진보정치의 위기와 정당 내부 민주주의

2014 12 19 ,

, 1997 21

1

2. 정당 민주주의와 정당체계, 내부 권력관계

1) 당원 정치의 소멸과 정당 내부 민주주의

(Schattschneider 1942, 53).

(Cross, Katz 2013, 1).

1980

(Biezen, Poguntke 2014, 208- 209).²⁾

(legitimizing myth)'

(Katz 1990; Katz, Mair 1995,
18).

2)

4.7%	(Biezen, Poguntke 2014, 208,	10
5,198,389	. 2013 12 31 (41,186,810 2014).

2013
7.3%
15.4%

, “ ”
(Young 2013, 65).

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,
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(Biezen, Poguntke 2014, 206).

(Duverger 1954)

(2008)

(catch-all party) (Kirchheimer 1966)³⁾

3)

(mass party)

(catch-all party)

()
utility) . (Katz, Mair 1995), (public utility)
(Biezen 2004), (Hopkin, Paolucci 1999),
(Carty 2004)

(Cross, Katz 2013; Young 2013).

(2008) 2008 ()

()

, 1987

“

(2010, 53) ”

2004

(2007; 2005).

2003; 2007; 2007).

(2012)'

4)

2000

2) 민주주의의 두 가지 제도화 원리

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(2010)

(the theory of the national sovereignty)' (the theory of the popular sovereignty)'

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(people)
(nation)

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(1998; 2003;

< 1>

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5)

2006

(Schumpeter 1963

2005; 2006; 2013).

(E. Wiesendahl)

(1997, 55- 61).

6) , (2009)

(aggregation)

(advocacy)



7)

‘(半)’，‘(半)

2009, 373–385)

8)

3) 집단 내부의 다차원적 권력관계

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“A B

(2010, 310- 311)”

1

“A

(Bachrach, Baratz 1962,

948; Bachrach, Baratz 1963)”

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, 3

(1992, 47).⁹⁾

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3 “
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(real interests) (1992,
47)” “
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(1992, 65, 89)” 3
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“
9) (inaction)
“
(Bachrach, Baratz 1962, 949)”
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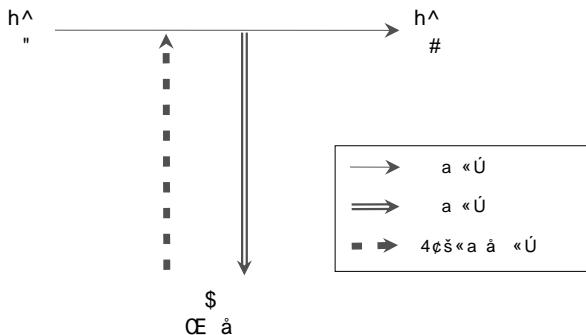
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1) 민주노동당 사례: 당원주도형 제도와 그 실효성

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50%

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2012/06/18, 11-12”

(半)

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(2005/02/27).

12) 2010 3 1 7 , ,

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		9	2001

1987

‘87

?, ?, ?, ?

2005 1 360

13)

2005 7 2 3 145 ,
160

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13) 2004 11 2004
2004 11 , 2005 1
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2008 50%
(10.8%), (10.2%) (30.6%), (25%)
2006/11/21).

2004

1 7 , 2006 2

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1

2) 노동당, 녹색당, 정의당, 통합진보당 내부 민주주의 제도 비교

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?¹⁶⁾ 2008

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15) 2008

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2014/08/25).”

16)

2014 12 19

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				<u>1/10</u>
	(: , 30%, 5%)	(: , 30%, 5%)	(: , 30%, 5%)	(: 10%, 50%)
	1%(<u>2%</u>)	1%	1%	1%
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17) 2012 3 16 140 88
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12 , 68 , 2 , 2014 , 2

18) 2014 2

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50%, 50%

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4. 진보정당 내부 민주주의의 구조적 한계

1) 태생적 특성: 권위주의적 운동 문화의 이전

19)

2004

2004

20)

20)

19)

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(2012, 102·103)”

20)

(2009, 192)

21)

2004

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2014, 209·215).

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‘87

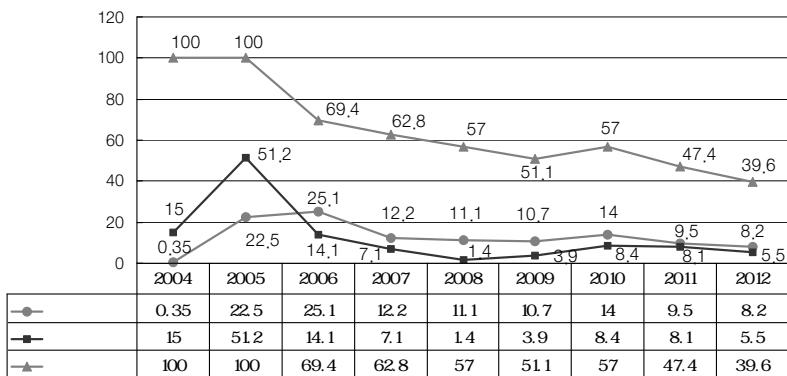
2) 동형화 압력과 과두제, 실리정치의 강화

“
 (Przeworski 1985)”
 ,
 ,
 (isomorphism)
 (DiMaggio, Powell 1983).
 ‘
 (self-transformation, co-option)’
 (1996, 327; Meyer, Tarrow 1998, 21- 22).
 ()
 ,
 ,
 (2002; Smelser
 1976) .²²
 < 2>
 . 2011

 22)
 1970
 1980
 , , ,
 , 2002
 ‘ (anti)’,
 (2007).

< 2>

(2004~ 2012)



* : ,
(2014, 293)
* : 2004 ~ 2006
** : 2012
*** : 2004, 2005 100%,
80%

23) 2011

(2014, 290 291).
2012

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2011 12 28

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12

6,500 , 2012 1 7,000 , 2 19,000 32,500

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74,794

43.45% (2012/12/21, 77).

2012

3) 제도 자체의 한계와 대안적 가능성

(死文化)

2008 2 3

(2008/02/03).

(2011).

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24)

(2011) 2011

(quota)

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24)

2008

2008

2009

(2011).

(bias)

(Callenbach, Phillips 2008; 2011; 2012).

() (deli-

beration)

25)

25)

(2010 214 217).

5. 맷음말

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2011. “ ” .” ? . . 36- 58.
2003. “ ” .” 239- 266.
- () . 2006.11.21. “ ” . 1- 24.
2007. “ ” .”
- 6 1 (10). 193- 215.
2009. “ ” .”
2003. “ ” .”
- 7 1 . 119- 136.
- A. . 2010. .
- . 1992. 3 .
- . 2002. .
- . 2005.02.07. 2005 .
- _____. 2005.02.27. “ ” . 1- 4.

- _____. 2008.02.03. 2007
.. 2005. " .
29 . . 484- 507.
. 2009. " .
3: . . 353- 392.
. 2006. " .
12 4 . 233- 258.
. 2008. " . ?"
5 . 10- 38.
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, E. E. . 2008.

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. 1- 10.
. 2011. " . .
. . . 111- 143.
_____. 2013.
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28 4 . 117- 133.
. . 1998.
. 1996. " .
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. . 314- 339.

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. 2005. “
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. 2010. “
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. 2007. “
13(2). 115- 140.
. 2012. “
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46
4 . 101- 128.
. 2011. “
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. 4- 9.
. 2010.
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. 2007. “
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(2004.6~ 2008.3).” 2009 (83).
169- 362.
. 2012.06.18. “
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. 2012.10.21. “

- 2010.
- . 2011. “ : ” ? .
- . 10- 22.
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members have initiatives actively, the IPD of progressive parties in Korea did not work at all in internal conflicts in parties and then lost its effect and it had its meaning to an extent that party members could choose their candidates and officers of party who just delegated them.

Consequently, progressive parties had a limit of chronic and severe conflicts between internal fractions and intensifying oligarchy.

Key Words: Progressive Parties, Intra-Party Democracy, Institution that Party Members have Initiatives, Conflicts between Internal Fractions

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